Towards an evidence based understanding of citizenship: A comparable study of Nepal, Liberia and Ukraine

Constructive
‘Aim to use political and social means of action to achieve change in society’

Passive
‘Lack of will to do anything for change, prefer to focus on personal affairs’

Violent
‘Aim to use all available means for change in society including violence’

Constructive citizens have higher levels of executive skills in those three countries.

Both higher levels of education and information consumption are associated with both constructive and violent citizens.

Sample size of Nepal (n=1148), Liberia (n=6189) and Ukraine (n=7018). Indicators are sorted by F-value for each country.

Men seem to be related with violent citizenship in Ukraine.

Aggression is associated with violence in Ukraine but with passive citizenship in Liberia.

Passive citizens are older in all three countries.

Personal security is associated with constructive citizen in Liberia, but no difference between the three types of citizens was found in Nepal and Ukraine.